**thdJ}jh;fs; nra;j ghtKk; mth;fSf;fhd jz;lidAk;**

Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ thdJ}jh;fSf;F fPo;gLj;jg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mdhy; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; topfhl;bfshfTk;> mSk; th;f;fkhfTk; (thdkhf) ,Ue;j thdJ}jh;fNs ghtk; nra;a Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. kDf;Fyj;ij ghtj;jpy; tpotplhJ fhf;fNtz;ba thdJ}jh;fNs ghtk; nra;jjhdJ NtypNa gapiu Nka;e;j fhhpakhf ,Ue;jJ. mth;fs; vd;d ghtk; nra;jhh;fs;? Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; thdJ}jh;fs; kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis jpUkzk; nra;a Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. vy;yh thdJ}jh;fSk; mg;gbgl;l ghtj;ij nra;atpy;iy. thdJ}jh;fspy; xU $l;lj;jhh; kl;LNk mt;thW ghtk; nra;jhh;fs;. thdJjh;fs; ghtk; nra;jyhdJ GJfhhpaky;y. Mjhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gLk; Kd;dNu rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; tpRthr Nrhjidapy; tpOe;JNghdhh;fs;. mth;fs; tpOe;jNghdJ tpRthr Nrhjidapy;. Mdhy; ,g;NghJ thdJ}jh;fs; tpOe;jJ tpRthr Nrhjidapdhy; my;y. khk;rj;jpd; ,r;irfshy; tpOe;JNghdhh;fs;. G+kpapy; thdJ}jh;fs; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l gpd;dh; ,J mth;fSf;fhd ,uz;lhk; tPo;r;rp.

Njtd; Vw;fdNt ghtk; nra;j rhj;jhidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J tu jilnra;jpUe;jhh; (mth;fSf;F khk;r rhPuk; vLj;Jtu mDkjp nfhLf;fNt ,y;iy). Mdhy; Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fs; kDf;Fyj;jpd; topfhl;bfshf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; Njitg;gLk;NghJ kl;Lk; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;Jtu mDkjp nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. jq;fsJ Copaj;ij Kbj;jJk; mth;fs; jq;fsJ khk;r rhPuj;ij tpl;Ltpl;L kPz;Lk; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;F jpUk;gptplNtz;Lk;. gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpYk; thdJ}jh;fs; mt;thNu khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J te;jhh;fs;. te;j Copak; Kbe;j clNdNa jq;fsJ khk;r rhPuj;ij fiyj;Jtpl;L kPz;Lk; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;F nrd;WtpLthh;fs;. Mdhy; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fs; Njtd; jq;fSf;F nfhLj;jpUe;j mjpfhuj;ij jtwhf gad;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. NjtDila Copaj;ij nra;tjw;F my;yhky; kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis jpUkzk; nra;tjw;fhf khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J te;jhh;fs;.

khk;r rhPuk; vLf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij Njtd; thdJ}jh;fSf;F nfhLj;jij rhj;jhd; jdf;F rhjfkhf gad;gLj;jpf;nfhz;lhd;. thdJ}jh;fs; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;JtUk;NghJ mth;fspy; fhk,r;iria J}z;bdhd;. Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpypUg;gth;fs; fhk ,r;irf;F mg;ghw;gl;lth;fs;. Mdhy; mth;fs; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;j tUk;NghJ kdpjh;fSila vy;yh czh;Tk;> ,r;irfSk; mth;fSf;F ,Uf;Fk;. mth;fSf;F grp ,Uf;Fk;. mjdhy;jhd; rhg;gpl;lhh;fs;. ,NaR$l caph;j;njOe;j te;j gpwF Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpNyjhd; ,Ue;jhh;. mg;NghJk; mth; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J tUk;NghJ jdJ rP\h;fsplkpUe;J czit thq;fp rhg;gpl;lhh;. kPid rhg;gpl;lhh;. NrhNjhk;> nfhNkhuhit mopf;f te;j thdJ}jh;fs; Mgpufhk; tPl;bYk;> Nyhj;jpd; tPl;bYk; cztUe;jpdhh;fs;. ,ij vjw;F $Wfpd;Nwd; vd;why; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J tUk;NghJ mth;fSf;F kdpjh;fSila vy;yh czh;Tk; ,Uf;Fk; vd;gij ePq;fs; tpsq;fpf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfj;jhd;. Mdhy; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpNyNa jhprdk; nfhLf;Fk;NghJ mth;fSf;F kdpjDila ve;j czh;Tk; ,Uf;fhJ. rpk;NrhDila ngw;NwhUf;F thdJ}jd; jhprdkhdhd; (epah:13:3>10>15>16). jhprdk; vd;gJ khkr rhPuk; vLf;fhj epiyahFk;. mg;NghJ me;j J}jd; czT Ntz;lhk; vd;fpd;whd;. ,jpypUe;J Mtp[Ptpfs; jhprdk; nfhLf;Fk;NghJ khk;r rhPuk; vLf;ftpy;iy vd;gJk;> mjdhy; mth;fSf;f grp Nghd;w khk;rj;jpd; czh;Tfs; ,Uf;fhJ vd;Wk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. rhj;jhdhdtd; thdJ}jh;fs; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;j me;j rkaj;ij rhpahf gad;gLj;jp mth;fspy; fhk ,r;iria J}z;bdhd;.

**uhl;rjh;fs; Mjp:6:4@** mth;fsJ khk;r rhPuk; vg;gbgl;ljhf ,Ue;jJ vd;gijf; Fwpj;J mLj;jjhf ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Mjp:6:4y; “me;ehl;fspy; ,uhl;rjh; g+kpapNy ,Ue;jhh;fs;@ gpd;G NjtFkhuh; kD\Fkhuj;jpfNshNl $Lfpwjpdhy;> ,th;fs; mth;fSf;Fg; gps;isfisg; ngw;wNghJ> ,th;fSk; g+h;tj;jpy; Ngh;ngw;w kD\uhfpa gythd;fshdhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. thdJ}jh;fs; kdpjh;fistpl nghpa rhPuk; vLj;J te;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fSila rhPuk; uhl;rj rhPukhf ,Ue;jjhy; trdkhdJ mth;fis uhl;rjh;fs; vd;W miof;fpd;wJ. me;j uhl;rj rhPuj;jpNy ,Ue;j thdJ}jh;fs; (NjtGj;jpuh;fs;) kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis jpUkzk; nra;jjhy; mth;fSf;F gpwe;j gps;isfSk; nghpa rhPuj;ij cilath;fshfNt ,Ue;jhh;fs;. uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSf;F gpwe;j gps;isfis Ntjk; gythd;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ.

**uhl;rjh;fspd; rhPu cauk;:** ,e;j uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fspd; rhPu cauk; vt;tsT ,Ue;jpUf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Nahrpj;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. ,ij Fwpj;J Ntjj;jpNy Nehpilahf ve;j jftYk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; kiwKfkhd jfty;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpYk; uhl;rjh;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Fwpg;ghf fhdhd; Njrj;jhh; uhl;rjh;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. fhdhd; Njrj;ij NtT ghh;f;f Nghdth;fs; mq;F ,Ug;gth;fs; uhl;rjh;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W $wpdhh;fs; (vz;:13:33). fhdhd; Njrj;jpy; Nyhj;jpd; Gj;jpuh;fshfpa mk;Nkhdpah;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l gFjpAk; uhl;rjh;fSila NjrkhfNt Kjypy; ,Ue;jJ (cgh:2:20>21).fhdhd; Njrj;jpd; ghrhd; gFjpapYk; uhl;rjh;fNs ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs; (cgh:3:11). fhdhd; Njrk; KOtJk; uhl;rjh;fs; ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gJ ,jd; %ykhf ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**fhdhdpd; re;jjp Vd; uhl;rjh;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;?** mLj;J ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vOfpwJ. fhdhd; Njrj;jhh; kl;Lk; Vd; uhl;rjh;fshf ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gNj me;j Nfs;tp. fhdhd; fhkpd; re;jjpahthd;. fhkpd; kidtpaplk; Kjyhk; cyfj;J uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSila [Pd; ,Ue;jpUf;fyhk;. fhkpd; kidtpAila Kd;Ndhh;fspy; ahuhtJ uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSf;F gpwe;jpUf;fyhk;. mth;fs; %ykhf me;j [PdhdJ fhkpd; kidtpf;F te;J> mts; %ykhf ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpw;Fk; me;j thdJ}jh;fSila [Pd; flj;jg;gl;bUf;fyhk;. fhkpd; kidtpaplkpUe;J me;j thdJ}jh;fSila [Pd; mjpfkhf mtsJ ehd;fhtJ kfdhd fhdhdplk; mjpfkhf nrd;W> fhdhdpd; gps;isfs; vy;NyhUk; uhl;rjh;fshf gpwe;jpUf;fyhk;. fhkpd; ,d;DnkhU kfdhd $\pd; kfdhd epk;Nuhj;Jk; guhf;fpukrhypahfNt ,Ue;jhd; vd;W Mjp:10:9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt mtdpYk; thdJ}jh;fspd; [Pd;fs; mjpfkhf ,Ue;jpUf;fyhk;.

,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; uhl;rjh;fSila gps;isfshf fhdhdpah;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. uhl;rj rhPuk; vLj;J te;j thdJ}jh;fSila rhpuj;jpd; cauk; Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;glhtpl;lhYk;> ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; mth;fSila re;jjpahpd; cauk; Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j cauj;ij nfhz;L Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; uhl;rj rHpuj;jpypUe;j thdJ}jh;fspd; cauj;ij ehk; mwpaKbAk;. ,];uNayh;fs; ghrhid gpbj;jNghJ mjpypUe;j uhl;rjh;fisnay;yhk; ,];uNayh;fs; mopj;Jg;Nghl;lhh;fs;. kPjkhapUe;j uhl;rjh;fspy; ghrhdpd; uh[hTk; xUtd;. mtdJ fl;bypd; ePsk; 9KokhfTk;> mfyk; 4 KokhfTk; ,Ue;jJ. 9 Ko ePsk; vd;why; vt;tsT? xU Kok; vd;gJ xd;wiu mb vd;W nfhz;NlhNkahdhy; 9 Kok; vd;gJ gjp%d;wiu mbahFk;. fl;bypd; ePsk; gjp%d;wiw mb ePsk; vd;why; mtDila ePsk; (cauk;) Rkhh; 13 mbahtJ ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,J ,d;iwa kdpjidtpl ,uz;L klq;F caukhFk;. uhl;rjh;fSila re;jjpaNu 13 mb cauk; ,Ue;jhh;fnsd;why; fz;bg;ghf uhl;rj rhPunkLj;J te;j thdJ}jh;fSila caukhdJ 13 mbf;Fk; Nkyhfj;jhdpUe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. fhdhd; Njrj;ij csT ghh;f;fr;nrd;w ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;jpy; ,Ue;j uhl;rjh;fspd; Kd;ghf jhq;fs; ntl;Lf;fpspfisg;Nghy ,Ue;Njhk; vd;W $wpdhh;fs; (vz;:13:33). ,jpypUe;J ehk; ghh;f;Fk;NghJ uhl;rj rhPunkLj;J te;j thdJ}jh;fs; 13 mbiatplTk; caukhf ,Ue;jpUg;ghh;fs; vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**khk;rrhPuj;jpy; te;j thdJ}jh;fs; kPz;Lk; Mtpapd; rhPuk; vLf;fKbAkh?:** khk;r rhPuk; vLj;j thdJ}jh;fs; kPz;Lk; Mtpapd; rhPuk; vLf;f tha;g;G ,Ue;jjh? “jq;fSila MjpNkd;ikiaf; fhj;Jf;nfhs;shky; jq;fSf;Fhpa thr];jyj;ij tpl;Ltpl;l> J}jh;fisAk” vd;Wjhd; A+jh:1:6y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mjpapd; Nkd;ik vd;why; vd;d? Kd;dpUe;j Nkd;ikahd Mtpapd; rhPuNk me;j Mjpapd; Nkd;ikahFk;. Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia fhj;Jf;nfhs;shik vd;whNy Mjpapd; Nkd;ikahfpa Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij ,oe;Jtpl;lhh;fs; vd;Nw mh;j;jk;. NkYk; “jq;fSf;Fhpa thr];jyj;ij tpl;Ltpl;lhh;fs”; vd;Wk; ,q;Nf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. thr];jyk; vd;gJ Kd;dh; mth;fSf;fpUe;j Mtpapd; rhPukhFk;. mNj trdj;jpYs;s ,e;j thf;fpaKk; mth;fs; Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij ,oe;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gij cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpYs;sth;fs; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;Jr;nrd;w gpwF NjtDila Copaj;ij Kbj;jTld; kPz;Lk; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;F jpUk;ghtpl;lhy; mth;fsJ Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij ,oe;JtpLthh;fs; vd;w xU Vw;ghl;il Njtd; nra;jitj;jpUf;fyhk;. my;yJ Njtrpj;jkpy;yhky;> NjtDila Copak; jtpu Rayhgj;jpw;fhf khk;r rhPuk; vLj;jTld; mth;fsJ Mtpapd; rhPuk; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;W Njtd; xU Vw;ghl;il gz;zpitj;jpUf;fyhk;. mjdhy;jhd; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpNy gy ,lq;fspy; ghpRj;j thdJ}jh;fs; kdpj rhPuk; vLj;J te;jhYk; jq;fsJ Copaj;ij Kbj;J clNdNa Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;F jpUk;gptpl;lij ehk; ghh;f;fpd;Nwhk;. NjtDila me;j Vw;ghl;bd;gb mth;fs; jq;fsJ Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij ,oe;JNghdhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; kWgbAk; Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij vLf;fKbahJ.

**me;j MtpfSf;F kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhd tha;g;G cz;lh?** me;j thdJ}jh;fSf;F kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhd tha;g;G cz;lh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis ngz;nfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;w vz;zk; te;jTlNdNa mth;fspypUe;J ghpRj;jMtp ePf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;. MjhKk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;ltd;jhd;. mtdpypUe;J ghpRj;jMtp ePf;fg;gl;L 930 tUlk; fopj;J kuzkile;jhd;. rhj;jhDk; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;ltd;jhd;. mtd; jdJ rNfhjudhfpa Mjhik kdjpNy ntWj;jTld; jdJ rNfhjuid nfhiyFw;wk; nra;j nfhiyFw;wthspahfpd;whd;. vdNt mtdplkpUe;J ghpRj;jMtp clNd vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; mtd; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; Kbtpy; kuzj;jpw;fhf fhj;Jitf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;. Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fs; vy;NyhUk; kdjpNy jPik nra;Jtpl;lhNy mth;fsplkpUe;J ghpRj;jMtp vLf;fg;gl;LtpLk;. MdhYk; clNd mth;fs; kuzkila Ntz;Lk; vd;W mtrpakpy;iy. rhj;jhd;> Mjhk;> thdJ}jh;fs; ahUf;Fk; ghtepthuzgyp fpilahjjhy; mth;fSf;F ghtkd;dpg;Gk;> kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhd tha;g;Gk; fpilahJ. vdNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j thdJ}jh;fSf;F kde;jpUe;Jtjw;F tha;g;Ng ,y;iy.

**,NaR Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j thdJ}jh;fSf;F Nghjpj;jhuh?**

**1NgJ:3:18-21y;**; Nehth fhyj;jpy; jq;fsJ Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia fhj;Jf;nfhs;shj thdJ}jh;fSf;F ,NaR caph;j;njOe;J MtpepiyapNy nrd;W Nghjpj;jhh; vd;gjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj. Nghjpj;jhh; vd;whNy kde;jpUe;j xU tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;WjhNd mh;j;jk;. vdNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j thdJ}jh;fSf;F kde;jpUe;JjYk;> ghtkd;dpg;Gk; cz;L vd;WjhNd mh;j;jk; vd;W gyUk; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j trdq;fs; jtwhf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;l trdq;fshFk;. ,e;j %d;W trdq;fisAk; ,g;NghJ ehk; Muha;e;Jghh;g;Nghk;. Kjypy; 1NgJ:3:18k; trdj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;. ,J ,NaRtpd; rpYit kuzj;ijAk;> mtuJ %d;whk; ehs; caph;j;njOjiyAk; Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;W epidf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; mJ jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjyhFk;.

**“khk;rj;jpNy nfhiyAz;L”:** “khk;rj;jpNy nfhiyAz;L” vd;gij ehk; “khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J” vd;W gbf;fNtz;Lk;. mjhtJ ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J vd;W gbf;fNtz;Lk;. ,NaR ghtkhk;r rhaypy; (Nuhk:8:3) te;jhYk;> jdJ khk;rkhdJ ghtk; nra;ahjgbf;F khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jtuhf ,Ue;jhh;. ghtj;jpw;F khpj;jpUg;gNj khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUj;jyhFk;. mth; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jpUj;jyhdJ Nahh;jhdpNy Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jypy; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ. Nahh;jhdpy; mth; ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpapd; %yk; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J mjhtJ ghtj;jpw;F khpj;jtuhf ,Ue;jhh;. mth; rpYit kuz ghpae;jk; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;jtuhf ghtk; nra;ahjtuhf ,Ue;jhh;. ,JNt khk;rj;jpy; nfhiyAz;L vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**“MtpNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;”:** “MtpapNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;” vd;why; vd;d? gyUk; ,ij ,NaR rpYitapy; miwAz;L mlf;fk; nra;ag;gl;L %d;whk; ehs; Mtp[Ptpahf caph;j;njOe;jij Fwpf;fpwjhf vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. “MtpapNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;” vd;gij “GJrpU\;bahf caph;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;” vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. Mtp vd;gjw;F GJrpU\;b vd;W xU mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Nahh;jhdpNy ,NaR Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jNghJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wjhy; GJrpU\;bahf caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;. kdjpNy kW%gkhdhh;. ,ijNa khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J Mtpf;nfd;W gpioj;jpUj;jy; vd;W $wyhk;. %d;wiu Mz;LfSk; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J (nfhiyAz;L) Mtpf;nfd;W gpioj;jpUe;jhh; (MtpapNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;). ,NaR khk;rj;jpd;gb elthky; Mtpapd;gb ele;jhh;. mJNt khk;rj;jpNy nfhiyaz;L MtpapNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh; vd;gjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. *Vnddpy;> fpwp];JTk; ek;ikj; Njtdplj;jpy; Nrh;f;Fk;gb mePjpAs;sth;fSf;Fg; gjpyhf ePjpAs;stuha;g; ghtq;fspdpkpj;jk; xUjuk; ghLgl;lhh;@ mth; khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J (khk;rj;jpNy nfhiyAz;L)> Mtpf;nfd;W gpioj;jpUe;jhh; (MtpapNy caph;g;gpf;fg;gl;lhh;)* vd;Wjhd; ,e;j trdj;ij ehk; gbf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**1NgJ:3:19@ “*me;j MtpapNy mth; Ngha;f; fhtypYs;s MtpfSf;Fg; gpurq;fpj;jhh;”.*** ,e;j trdj;jpw;Fk; rhpahd mh;j;jj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;.

“Ngha;” vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ij nghhpNahik –poreuomai. mjw;F “ele;J”> “elf;if” vd;w mh;j;jq;fSk; ,Uf;fpd;wd. mjhtJ ,NaRtpd; GJrpU\;bapd;gbahd elj;ijNa ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

“me;j MtpapNy” vd;w thh;j;ijapYs;s MtpapNy vd;w thh;j;ij %ygpujpfspYk; fpilahJ. Mq;fpy nkhopngah;g;GfspYk; fpilahJ. “Nkw;nrhd;d elf;ifapd; %yk;” my;yJ “me;j elf;ifapd; %yk;” vd;Wjhd; mq;F mh;j;jk; tUfpd;wJ. Ke;ja trdj;jpy; vd;d ,NaRtpd; elj;ij $wg;gl;bUf;fpwNjh mNj elj;ijapd; %yk; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. Kjyhk; trdj;jpy; %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; ,NaR khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J Mtpapd;gb ele;j elf;ifahdJ $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j elj;ijapd; %yk; vd;gNj ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**fhtypy; cs;s Mtpfs;:** fhtypy; cs;s Mtpfs; vd;why; vd;d? fhtypYs;s vd;gij rpiwgLjy; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**Mt**p vd;gjw;F gy mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjpy; xU mh;j;jk; gpukhzkhFk;.

* Nuhk:8:15y; mbikj;jdj;jpd; gpukhzk;” vd;gJ “mbikj;jdj;jpd; Mtp” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.
* Nuhk:7:6y; “GJikahd gpukhzk;” vd;gJ “GJikahd Mtp” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

vdNt ,q;F Mtp vd;gJ gpukhzk; vd;w fUj;ijNa nfhLf;fpd;wJ. “gpukhzj;jpy; rpiwgl;lth;fs;” my;yJ gpukhzj;jhy; rpiwgl;lth;fs;” vd;gNj ,q;F mg;Ngh];jyh; nrhy;ytUk; fUj;J MFk;. gpukhzj;jpy; rpiwgl;lth;fs; khk;r ,];uNayh;fNs. mth;fs; epahag;gpukhzj;jpd; %yk; rpiwf;Fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; vd;w ngUk; Rikia Rke;J mth;fs; Nrhh;e;JNgha; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. ,NaR epahag;gpukhzj;jhy; rpiwf;Fs; ,Ue;j vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk;> mjpypUe;J ntspNa tUtjw;fhd xU topKiwia fhl;bdhh;. ahh; xUtd; ,NaRit tpRthrpj;J> khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J> Mtpf;nfd;W gpioj;jpUf;fpd;whNdh mtd; epahag;gpukhz rpiwapypUe;J ntspNa te;J mjhtJ ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;L [PtDs;std; Mthd; vd;gNj me;j Nghjid. mjw;F mth; epahag;gpukhz rpiwapy; cs;s vy;NyhUf;Fk; xU Kd;khjphpia fhl;br;nrd;whh;. “me;j MtpapNy mth; Ngha;f; fhtypYs;s MtpfSf;Fg; gpurq;fpj;jhh;” vd;why; “me;j elf;ifapdhy; gpukhzj;jpy; rpiwgl;lth;fSf;F Nghjpj;jhh;” vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.

**1NgJ:3:20:** mLj;J 20k; trdj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;. “me;j Mtpfs;” vd;W 20k; trdk; jkpopy; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; %ygpujpfspYk;> Mq;fpyj;jpYk; “me;j Mtpfs;” vd;w thh;j;ijNa fpilahJ. “g+h;tj;jpNy” my;yJ “G+h;t fhyj;jpNy” vd;Wjhd; me;j trdk; Muk;gpf;fNtz;Lk;. Ke;ja trdj;jpd; rk;gtj;jpw;Fk; ,e;j trdj;jpd; rk;gtj;jpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; fpilahJ. Ke;ja trdkhdJ ,NaR fhyj;J ,];uNayh;fis Fwpj;J NgRfpd;wJ. ,e;j trdkhdJ Nehth fhyj;J [dq;fis Fwpj;J NgRfpd;wJ. Nehth Jd;khh;f;fkhd me;j kdpjh;fSf;F ePjpia gpurq;fpj;jhd; (2NgJ:2:5). fpl;ljl;l 120 tUlk; ePjpia gpurq;fpj;jhd;. Nehth kdpjh;fSf;Nf Nghjpj;jhd;. thdJ}jh;fSf;F Nghjpf;ftpy;iy. me;j 120 tUlk; Njtd; Nehth fhyj;J Jd;khh;f;f [dq;fs; jpUe;jptpLthh;fs; vd;W Njtd; ePbanghWikNahL ,Ue;jhh;. Njtd; ePba nghWikNahL ,Ue;jJ kdpjh;fs; kde;jpUe;jNtz;Lk; vd;WjhNdnahopa> thdJ}jh;fs; kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhf my;y.

“fPo;gbahky;” vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; fpNuf;f thh;j;ij mg;gpj;jpNah apeitheo vd;gjhFk;. ,Nj thh;j;ijahdJ mg;:14:2@ 17:5 Nghd;wtw;wpy; “tpRthrpahj” vd;Wjhd; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nehthtpd; Nghjfj;ij xUtDk; tpRthrpf;ftpy;iy. xUtDk; kde;jpUe;jTk; ,y;iy. vdNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; vl;LNgh; jtpu midtUk; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,e;j 20k; trdj;ij vg;gb gbf;f Ntz;Lk;? *g+h;tj;jpNy Nehth Ngioia Maj;jk;gz;Zk; ehl;fspNy> xUKiw Njtd; ePbanghWikNahNl fhj;jpUe;jNghJ> tpRthrpf;fhky; Nghdjhy; me;jg; NgioapNy rpyuhfpa vl;Lg;Ngh;khj;jpuk; fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;.* vd;Wjhd; ,e;j 20k; trdj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

,e;j 3 trdq;fspy; vq;FNk Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j thdJ}jh;fs; Fwpj;J NgrNt ,y;iy. jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghdJ jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sjiy nfhLg;gjhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. thdJ}jh;fs; Jzpfukhf ghtk; nra;jhh;fs;. mth;fs; Mtpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;F cl;gl;lth;fshf ,Ue;jjhy;> mth;fSf;F ghtepthuzgyp ,y;yhjjhy; mth;fSf;F kd;dpg;Ng fpilahJ. vdNt mth;fSf;F kde;jpUe;j tha;g;Gk; fpilahJ.

**1nfhhp:4:9:** Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; tpOe;JNghd thdJ}jh;fSf;F kde;jpUe;j tha;g;Gk;> ghtkd;dpg;Gk; cz;L vd;gjw;F ,d;Dk; xU trdj;ij $l rpyh; Mjhukhf fhl;Lfpd;whh;fs;. mJ 1nfhhp:4:9 MFk;. “*vq;fSf;Fj; Njhd;Wfpwgb Njtd; mg;Ngh];jyh;fshfpa vq;fis kuzj;Jf;Ff; Fwpf;fg;gl;lth;fs;Nghyf; filrpahdth;fsha;f; fhzg;glg;gz;zpdhh;@ ehq;fs; cyfj;Jf;Fk; J}jUf;Fk; kD\Uf;Fk; Ntbf;ifahNdhk;”.* mjpy; J}jh;fSf;Fk; Ntbf;ifahNdhk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ij rpyh; tpOe;JNghd J}jh;fSf;F rigahUila tho;f;if kw;Wk; elj;ijahdJ xU rhl;rpahf ,Ue;jJ. me;j rhl;rpAs;s elj;ijapd; %yk; tpOe;JNghd J}jh;fSk; kde;jpUe;j xU tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Nghjpf;fpd;whh;fs;. Kjypy; ,q;F $wg;gl;l J}jh;fs; tpOe;jNghd J}jh;fs; my;y vd;Wk; ghpRj;jJ}jh;fs; vd;gijAk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. nfhhpe;J rigahiu ghpahrpf;Fk; tpjkhfNt gTy; ,e;j trdj;ij $wpdhh;. jq;fSila Mtpf;Fhpa tho;f;ifiaAk;> nfhhpe;J rigahUila Mtpf;Fhpa tho;f;ifiaAk; xg;gpl;L mth;fis ghpahrpf;Fk; tpjkhf ,e;j trdj;ij vOJfpd;whh;. Nkhrkhd Mtpf;Fhpa tho;f;if tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;j nfhhpe;J rigahh; jhq;fNs rhpahd Mtpf;Fhpa tho;f;if tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;W vz;zpf;nfhz;bUe;jjhy; mg;gb vd;why; ehq;fs; vy;NyhUk; cyfj;jpw;Fk; thdJ}jh;fSf;Fk; Kd;dh; igj;jpafhuh;fsh> Kl;lhs;fsh> Ntbf;ifahd kdpjh;fsh vd;fpd;w tpjkhfNt gTy; nfhhpe;J rigahiu ghh;j;J me;j Nfs;tpia Nfl;fpd;whh;. vdNt ,e;j trdj;jpw;Fk; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; tpOe;JNghd thdJ}jh;fSf;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy. mth;fSf;F kde;jpUe;j tha;g;G ,y;iy.

**uhl;rjh;fSf;fhd jz;lid:** Njtd; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSila Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij mopj;Jtpl;lhh;. mjd; gpwF Njtd; uhl;rjh;fis njhlh;e;J kDf;Fyj;jpd; kj;jpapy; nray;gl mDkjpj;jpUg;ghuh? Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j fhaPDf;F vd;d jz;lidia Njtd; nfhLj;jhh; vd;gjd; %yk; ,ij ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. Njtd; fhaPDf;F vd;d jz;lidia nfhLj;jhh;? mJ Mjp:4:11>12>14y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epyk; mtDf;F gyid nfhLf;fhJ vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt mtd; tptrhak; nra;aKbahJ. tptrhak; nra;jhy;jhd; xUtd; xU ,lj;jpy; epiyj;J trpf;fKbAk;. ,y;iynad;why; mtd; Ntl;il r%fkhfNt ,Uf;fKbAk;. mijjhd; 12k; trdj;jpNy epiyaw;W miyfpwtdha; ,Ug;gha; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mtDf;F NtW vd;d jz;lid nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? ,ij fhaPNd 14k; trdj;jpy; $Wfpd;whd;. “,d;W vd;id ,e;jj; Njrj;jpypUe;J Juj;jptpLfpwPh;” vd;W $wpapUf;fpd;whd;. fhaPd; MNgy; tho;e;j Njrj;jpypUe;J mtd; Juj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd; vd;gJ ,jd; %yk; ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. mg;NghJ kDf;Fyk; ,Ue;j ,lj;jpypUe;J mtd; rw;W njhiytpw;F nfhz;LNghfg; gl;bUf;fpd;whd; vd;gij ehk; ,jpypUe;J Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ghtk; nra;j kdpjidNa Njtd; mtdJ ,Ug;gplj;ij tpl;Ltpul;bapUf;Fk;NghJ> Njtd; ghtk; nra;j uhl;rj rhPuj;jpypUe;j thdj}jh;fis njhlh;e;J ghtk; nra;al;Lk; vd;W mNj ,lj;jpy; tpl;L itj;jpug;ghuh? fz;bg;ghf mNj ,lj;jpy; tpl;L itj;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;. kdpjidahtJ nfhQ;rk; J}uk; js;spjhd; itj;jhh;. Mdhy; mjpf ty;yik tha;e;j uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fis Njtd; mth;fs; kPz;Lk; kDf;Fyj;jplk; GfKbahjgbf;F fly;fle;J NtW fz;lj;jpNyjhd; nfhz;L itj;jpUg;ghh;.

**uhl;rj gilg;Gfs;:** ,d;iwf;F fly;fle;j fz;lq;fspy; uhl;rj Ntiyg;ghLfnsy;yhk; epiwa ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j fl;Lkhdq;fs; vy;yhNk fly;fle;j gpuNjrq;fspNyjhd; ,Uf;fpd;wd. me;j fl;Lkhdq;fspy; ngUk;ghyhdit njd;mNkhpf;f fz;lq;fspNyjhd; ,Uf;fpd;wd. mq;Nf ,Ue;j goq;Fbkf;fshfpa khad;fNsh my;yJ kw;w goq;Fb kf;fNsh me;j fl;Lkhdq;fisnay;yhk; fl;bapUg;ghh;fs; vd;W ehk; $wptpl KbahJ. Vnddpy; mth;fs; mNkhpf;fhtpw;F nfhyk;g]; nrd;wNghJ$l ehfhPfkw;w Ntl;il r%fkhfNt tho;e;J te;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mg;gbapUf;Fk;NghJ mth;fs; vg;gb gy E}w;whz;LfSf;F Kd;dh; ehfhPfkhd> thd; ntsp rh];jpuq;fis Fwpj;j mwpTld;> gpuk;khz;l gilg;Gfisnay;yhk; cUthf;fpapUf;f KbAk;. NkYk; mq;Fs;s fl;Lkhdq;fs; kdpjDila typikf;F mg;ghw;gl;ljhfTk; ,Uf;fpwJ. fz;bgghf me;j gilg;Gfisnay;yhk; cUthf;fpaJ uhl;rj cUtj;jpypUe;j thdJ}jh;fSk; mth;fsJ re;jjpfshfTNkjhd; ,Uf;fKbAk;. fPo;fhDk; uhl;rj mikg;gfs; mNkhpf;f fz;lj;jpy; ,d;dKk; fhzg;gLfpd;wd. Machu picchu (Peru), Nazca line (Peru), Teotihuacan (Mexico), Tiwanaku (Bolivia). mjw;fhf mNkhpf;fhtpy; kl;LNk ,j;jifa gpuk;khz;lkhd fl;Lkhdq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. mNkhpf;fhitj; jtph;j;J kw;w ehLfspYk; ,j;jifa fl;Lkhdq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ (Moai statues - Eater island, Stonehenge - UK). ,J ekf;F vij czh;j;Jfpd;wJ vd;why; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs; mNkhpf;fhtpw;F kl;LNk Njtdhy; flj;jg;gltpy;iy. NtW ,lq;fSf;Fk; flj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;w cz;ikia ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ.

**filrp fhyj;jpy; Nghjpg;gjw;F jiltpjpf;fg;gl;lJ:** vy;yh uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSk; fly; fle;J flj;jg;gl;ltpl;lhh;fs; vd;Wk; ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp 120 tUlj;ij Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyk; vd;W $Wthh;fs;. vdNtjhd; Njtd; me;j fhyj;ij Fwpj;J $Wk;NghJ “mtd; ,Uf;fg;Nghfpw ehl;fs; E}w;wpUgJ tU\k;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. me;j 120k; tUlk; Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJ Njtd; kpfTk; kd];jhgg;gl;lhh;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; me;j mstpw;F kDf;Fyj;jpy; mf;fpukk; ngUfpapUe;jJ. me;j fhyj;jpy;jhd; Njtd; Nehthtpd; %ykhf kdpjh;fSf;F ePjpia gpurq;fpj;jhh; (2NgJ:2:5). me;j fhyj;jpy; Njtd; thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf Nghjpg;gjw;F jiltpjpj;jpUf;fyhk;. “vd; Mtp vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; kD\NdhNl NghuhLtjpy;iy” vd;W Mjp:6:2y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpJ. mq;F vd; Mtp vd;gJ NjtdJ J}jh;fisNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mtp vd;gjw;F thdJ}jh;fs; vd;Wk; xU mh;j;jk; cz;L. ghpRj;jkhd thdJ}jh;fs; kDf;Fyj;jplk; mth;fis ey;topg;gLj;j kpfTk; NghubapUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gJ ,jd; %yk; njhpfpd;wJ. nkhj;j kDf;Fyj;jpw;Fk; me;j filrp fhyk; KOtJk; mjhtJ 120 tUlKk; Nehthjhd; ePjpia Nghjpj;jhd;.

**kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapy; uhl;rjh;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;:** me;j 120 tUlj;ijNa mjhtJ me;j filrp fhyj;ijNa Mjp:6:4y; “me;ehl;fspy;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j 120 tUlj;jpy;> me;j filrp fhyj;jpy; uhl;rjh;fs; G+kpapNy ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; mth;fs; g+kpapy; ,y;iyah vd;W xU Nfs;tp vOfpwjy;yth? ,q;F G+kp vd;gij ekJ cyfk; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. G+kp vd;gJ kdpjh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; Njtd; clDf;Fld; uhl;rj thdj}jh;fis fly; fle;j Njrq;fSf;F flj;jpdhh;. Mdhy; filrp fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ me;j 120 tUlj;jpy; Njtd; me;j uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fis kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapNyNa ,Uf;Fk;gb tpl;bUf;fpd;whh;. ,ijNa “me;ehl;fspy; ,uhl;rjh; g+kpapNy (kf;fs; kj;jpapNyNa) ,Ue;jhh;fs;” vd;w thh;j;ij ekf;F czh;j;jfpd;wJ. ,jw;fhd Mjhuk;jhd; fPrh gpukpL. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; kdpjh;fs; kj;jpa Mrpahit Rw;wpjhd; tho;e;jhh;fs; (,ij Fwpj;J tphpthf gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;). ,e;j filrp 120 tUlj;jpy; fl;lg;gl;lJjhd; ,e;j fPrhgpukpL. ,JTk; uhl;rjh;fshy; fl;lg;gl;lJjhd;. mg;NghJ kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapypUe;j uhl;rjh;fshy; ,J fl;lg;gl;lJ.

**Giants skeletons;** uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fs; gy ,lq;fSf;F fly;fle;J ehLflj;jg;gl;lhYk;> mjpfkhf ehL flj;jg;gl;lJ mNkhpf;fhtpw;Fjhd;. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpy; fhdhd; Njrk; uhl;rjh;fSila Njrk; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ Nghy Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ehk; mNkhpf;fhit uhl;rjh;fSila Njrk; vd;W miof;fyhk;. ,jw;F Mjhukhf uhl;rj kdpjh;fSila vYk;Gf;$Lfs; gy mNkhpf;f fz;lj;jpy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ. 20mb cauKs;s vYk;Gf;$LfSk; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;Ls;sJ. ,ijFwpj;J Gj;jfq;fnsy;yhk; ntspte;jpUf;fpd;wd. ,e;j vYk;Gf;$Lfs; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fSila re;jjpaUila vYk;Gf; $LfshfNt ,Uf;f tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fspy; ahUNk khpf;ftpy;iy. mth;fs; midtUk; kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf ghjhsj;jpd; ,Ushd gFjpapNy nray;gl KbahjthW fl;b itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; (A+jh:1:6@ 2NgJ:2:4). mth;fs; ,dptug;NghFk; epahaj;jPh;ggpd;NghJjhd; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tpLtpf;fg;gl;L> mopf;fg;gLthh;fs;. Mdhy; kD\ Fkhuj;jpfSf;F gpwe;j mth;fsJ re;jjpah;fSf;F epj;jpa [Ptd; fpilahJ. Nehthtpd; FLk;gj;jhh; kl;LNk Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; fhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. kw;w vy;NyhUk; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mg;gb mopf;fg;gl;lth;fspy; thdJ}jh;fspd; re;jjpaUk; mlq;Fth;. mjdhNy ,g;NghJ ekf;F fpilf;Fk; uhl;rj vYk;Gf;$Lfs; vy;yhNk thdJ}jh;fSila re;jjpaUila vYk;Gf;$Lfs;jhNdnahopa uhl;rj rhPunkLj;j thdJ}jh;fSila vYk;Gf;$Lfs; my;y.

**Vypad;fs;:** goikahd gpuk;khz;lkhd kdpjh;fspd; ty;yikf;F mg;ghw;gl;l fl;Lkhdq;fs; Fwpj;J ekJ tpQ;Qhdpfs; vd;d $Wfpd;whh;fs; vd;why; ,itfs; vy;yhk; Vypad;fshy; fl;lg;gl;bUf;fyhk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. rNfhjuh;fNs ,e;j tpQ;Qhdpfs; $Wk; Vypad;fs; vd;gth;fs; uhl;rj rhPuj;jpypUe;j thdJ}jh;fNs. mth;fs; may;fpufj;jpypUe;J te;jth;fs; my;y. uhl;rj rhPu thdJ}jh;fSk; mth;fsJ re;jjpaUNk Kw;fhyj;jpy; kdpj rf;jpf;F mg;ghw;gl;l rf;jpAk;> jpwikAk; cilath;fshf ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fisNa ,d;iwa tpQ;Qhdpfs; Vypad;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Njtd; guNyhfj;jpd; thdJ}jh;fisNa ,e;j G+kpapy; mjpfkhf nray;gl mDkjpg;gjpy;iy. xU rpy fhhpaq;fSf;F kl;LNk mth;fs; te;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. G+kpapd; fhhpaq;fspy; nray;gLtjw;fhfNt G+kpf;nfd;W gpuj;Nafkhd thdJ}jh;fis Njtd; rpU\;bj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. mg;gb ,Uf;Fk;NghJ Ntw;W fpufj;jpy; Njtd; xU rpU\;bia rpU\;bj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;Nw itj;Jf;nfhs;NthNk. me;j rpU\;bfs; g+kpapd; fhhpaq;fspy; jiyapl Njtd; mDkjpg;ghuh? fz;bg;ghf mDkjpf;fkhl;lhh;. vdNt Vypad;fs; vd;gJ Ntjj;jpw;F Kuzhd fUj;jhFk;

**kdpjd; NtW fpufj;jpw;F Nghf KbAkh?** ,g;Ngh ekf;F ,d;DnkhU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. NtW fpufq;fspypUe;J ahUk; G+kpf;F tuKbahJ vd;why; me;j nfhs;if kdpjDf;Fk; nghUe;Jk; jhNd. Mdhy; kdpjd; re;jpuDf;F nry;fpd;whNd. mLj;jjhf nrt;tha; fpufj;jpw;F nry;y Kaw;rpnra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpwhNd vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. kdpjd; re;jpuDf;F nry;yyhk;. Vnddpy; mJ G+kpf;fhd Jid fpufk;jhd;. Mdhy; fz;bg;ghf G+kpf;F mLj;j fpfj;jpw;Ff;$l mtdhy; nry;yKbahJ. ,d;W gy fpufq;fSf;F mtd; nraw;ifNfhs;fis tpl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;fyhk;. ,itnay;yhk; NjtDf;F vjpuhd Aj;jNk. vg;gb ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf Aj;jk; nra;J “ekf;Fg; Ngh; cz;lhfg; gz;ZNthk; thUq;fs;” vd;W $wpdhh;fNsh mNjNghy G+kpia Njtd; mopj;jhYk; ehk; NtW fpufq;fspy; FbNaWNthk; thUq;fs; vd;W $WtJNghd;Wjhd; “G+kpf;F ntspNa kdpjDf;nfd;W FbapUg;G” vd;W $Wk; ,d;iwa tpQ;Qhdpfspd; $w;Wfs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. Njtd; G+kpia kl;LNk kdpj FbapUg;gpw;fhf rpU\;bj;J ,Uf;fpd;whh;. Mdhy; ehis kdpjd; VO cyif Msg;Nghfpd;whd; vd;W kDf;Fyk; NfhUfpd;wJ. G+kpia jtpu NtW fpufj;jpw;F Nghtnjd;gJ NjtDf;F vjpuhd fyfNk. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpd; NjtDf;F vjpuhf jq;fSf;F Ngh;tpsq;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W kDf;Fyk; vLj;j mNj Kaw;rpNa ,d;iwf;F ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyfl;lj;jpNy kDf;Fyk; nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. md;Wk; g+kp KOtJk; xNu ghi\ Ngrpdhh;fs;. ,d;Wk; G+kp KOtJk; Mq;fpyk; nghJnkhopahf te;Jtpl;lJ. vg;nghnjy;yhk; kDf;Fyj;jplk; xU nghJ nkhop Vw;gLfpd;wNjh mg;Nghnjy;yhk; kdpjd; NjtDf;F vjpuhf fyfj;ij Muk;gpj;JtpLfpd;whd;.

**gprhRfspd; tQ;rfk;:** rpyh; ehq;fs; gwf;Fk; jl;il ghh;j;Njhk;. Vypaid ghh;j;Njhk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fNs. mitnay;yhk; vd;d vd;W ePqfs; Nfl;fyhk;. mitnay;yhk; gprhRfspd; tQ;rfNk. gprhRfs; Vw;fdNt gytiffspy; kDf;Fyj;ij tQ;rpf;f Kaw;rpnra;Jtpl;lJ. ,J tpQ;Qhd Afkhf ,Uf;Fk; fhuzj;jhy; tpQ;Qhdpfs; %ykhf kDf;Fyj;ij tQ;rpf;f Kaw;rpnra;fpd;wJ. Qhdpfspd; Qhdj;ijf; nfhz;L gprhRfs; kDf;Fyj;ij tQ;rpf;fg;ghh;f;fpd;whh;fs;. ,dp tUk; fhyq;fspy; ,e;j Vypad;fis Fwpj;J mjpfkhd jfty;fis tpQ;Qhdpfs; $Wthh;fs;. Vypad;fNshL NubNah miyfs; %ykhf njhlh;Gnfhz;Nlhk; vd;ghh;fs;. Vypad;fs; jq;fNshL Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;ghh;fs;. Vypad;fs; mij $wpdhh;fs;> ,ij $wpdhh;fs; vd;ghh;fs;. vy;yhNk gprhRfspd; fhhpaq;fNs. ,th;fs; $Wk; vy;yh jfty;fSk; Ntjj;jpw;F KuzhfNt ,Uf;Fk;. Njtd; kDf;Fyj;jpd; kj;jpapy; ,j;jifa tQ;rfj;ij mDkjpg;gjd; %yk; Qhdpfspd; Qhdj;ij klikahf;Fthh;. mij ek;Gk; [dq;fSk; tQ;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

**vy;yh fpufq;fspYk; [Ptpfs;:** Njtd; guNyhfj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fis rpU\;bj;J ,Uf;fpd;whh;. G+kpapy; thdJ}jh;fisAk; kDf;Fyj;ijAk; rpU\;bj;J ,Uf;fpd;whh;. ,ij jtpu NtW fpufq;fspy; ve;j QhdKs;s [PtpfSk; ,Jtiu rpU\;bf;fg;gltpy;iy. mjw;fhf ,dpNkYk; rpU\;bf;fg;glhJ vd;W ehd; $wkhl;Nld;. QhdKs;s NjtDila rpU\;bg;Gfs; vJTk; fz;bg;ghf tPzhd fhhpakhf ,Uf;fhJ. gpy;ypad; fzf;fhd fpufq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wd. mtw;iw ntWkNd ,Ug;gjw;fhf Njtd; rpU\;bf;ftpy;iy. xt;nthU fpufj;jpYk; fz;bg;ghf Njtd; kdpjh;fis Nghd;W QhdKs;s rpU\;bfis rpU\;bg;ghh;. me;j [Ptpfs; vy;yhk; me;je;j fpufj;jpy; thOk;tpjkhd [PtpfshfNt ,Uf;Fk;. kdpjh;fs; vz;ZtJ Nghd;W jz;zpUk;> Mf;rp[Dk; ,Ue;jhy;jhd; [Ptpf;f KbAk; vd;wy;y. me;j fpufj;jpy; vd;d R+oy; ,Uf;fpd;wNjh me;j R+oypy; caph;thOk; jd;ikAilajhfNt me;je;j fpufq;fspy; rpU\;bfs; rpU\;bf;fg;gLk;. me;je;j fpufj;jpd; [Ptpfs; me;je;j fpufj;ij NjtDf;F fPo;gl;L Mz;Lnfhs;thh;fs;.

**J}jh;fSf;fhd jz;lid**:

thdJ}jh;fSf;F kde;jpUe;j tha;g;Gk;> ghtkd;dpg;Gk; ,y;iy vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mg;gbahdhy; mth;fSf;fhd jz;lid vd;d? mJ vg;NghJ nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. Njtd; mth;fis clDf;Fld; thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf NtW fz;lq;fSf;F ehL flj;jpdhh;. khk;r rhPuj;jpNyNa mth;fs; mq;F jq;fitf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. [yg;gpusak; tiuf;Fk; mt;thW mth;fs; kdpjh;fNshL kPz;Lk; njhlh;G nfhs;sKbahjgb flj;jg;gl;lhh;fs;. [yg;gpusaj;jpd;NghJ mth;fSf;F vd;d jz;lid nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;gJ 2NgJ:2:4 kw;Wk; A+jh:1:6y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ,uz;L trdj;ijAk; ehk; xg;gpl;L Muha;e;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;.

*2NgJ:2:4. “ghtQ;nra;j J}jh;fisj; Njtd; jg;gtplhky;> me;jfhur; rq;fpypfspdhNy fl;b eufj;jpNy js;sp epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;F itf;fg;gl;lth;fshf xg;Gf;nfhLj;J”.*

*A+jh:1:6: “jq;fSila MjpNkd;ikiaf; fhj;Jf;nfhs;shky;> jq;fSf;Fhpa thr];jyj;ij tpl;Ltpl;l J}jh;fisAk;> kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gf;nfd;W epj;jpa rq;fpypfspdhNy fl;b> me;jfhuj;jpy; milj;Jitj;jpUf;fpwhh;”.*

Njtd; ghtk; nra;j J}jh;fis fhg;ghw;wtpy;iy. mth;fis jg;gtplTk; ,y;iy. vd;gJk;> mNj Neuj;jpy; mth;fis Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; kdpjh;fis mopj;jJNghy mopj;JtplTk; ,y;iy vd;gijAk; mth;fis kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf Njtd; VNjh xU ,lj;jpy; itj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;gJk; ekf;F ,e;j trdj;jpd; %yk; Ghpfpd;wJ.

**me;jfhuj;jpy; milj;J itj;jy;> eufj;jpy; js;Sjy;:** mth;fis ve;j ,lj;jpy; Njtd; itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;? me;jfhuj;jpy; milj;Jitj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;W A+jh:1:6y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mNj fhhpak; 2NgJ:2:4y; “eufj;jpNy js;sp” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j me;jfhuk;> eufk; vd;why; vd;d? eufk; vd;gjw;F gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;w fpNuf;f thh;j;ij tartaroo vd;gjhFk;. ,e;j thh;j;ij ,e;j xU ,lj;jpy;jhd; tUfpd;wJ. ,e;j thh;j;ij fpNuf;f Guhzq;fspypUe;J vLf;fg;gl;ljhf njhpfpd;wJ. fpNuf;f Guhzq;fspy; G+kpf;F mbapy; ,Uf;Fk; gjhsNk lhl;lW vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. NgJUTk; g+kpf;F mbapy; cs;s ,lj;ij Fwpg;gpl mNj fpNuf;f thh;j;ijia gad;gLj;jpapUf;fpd;whh;. mJ ,Ushd gFjpahf ,Ug;gjhy; A+jh:1:6y; me;jfhuk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt mth;fs; js;sg;gl;l ,lk; G+kpf;F mbapy; cs;s fhhpUshd ,lkhFk;. G+kp rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lNghJ Moj;jpNy ,Us; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mok; vd;gJ G+kpapd; fPo; cs;s gFjpahFk;. me;j gFjpapy; ,Us; ,Uf;Fk; ,lj;jpy; mth;fs; rpiwitf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. A+jh mth;fs; ,Uf;Fk; ,lj;jpd; jd;ik Fwpj;J NgRfpd;whh;. NgJU mJ ,Uf;Fk; ,lj;ij Fwpj;J NgRfpd;whh;. ,uz;Lk; xNu ,lNk.

**epj;jpa rq;fpyp> me;jfhu rq;fpyp:** me;jfhu rq;fpypahy; mth;fs; fl;b itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;W 2NgJ:2:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. A+jh:1:6y; mJ epj;jpa rq;fpyp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F rq;fpyp vd;gij ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd rq;fpyp vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. rq;fpyp vd;gjw;F fl;Ljy; vd;w mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ (Y}f;:13:16). epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; nray;glKbahjgb fl;LjNy epj;jpa rq;fpyp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia fhj;Jf;nfhs;shj J}jh;fs; kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;G ehs;tiu nray;gl KbahJ. mjhtJ cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; mth;fs; nray;gl KbahJ. rhj;jhidAk; mtd; J}jh;fisAk; kDf;Fyj;jpd; tpRthrj;ij Nrhjpf;Fk; fUtpahf nray;gl mDkjpj;jhh;. Mdhy; fhk,r;irapdhy; khk;r rhPunkLj;J te;j thdJ}jh;fis epahaj;jPh;g;G ehs;tiu Njtd; nray;glNt tpltpy;iy. g+kpf;F fPNo cs;s me;jfhuj;jpNyNa jLj;J itj;jpUg;gjhy; mJ me;jfhu rq;fpyp vd;Wk;> ,uz;lhk; cyfk; KbAk; tiuf;Fk; mj;jifa jil mth;fSf;F ,Ug;gjhy; mJ epj;jpa rq;fpyp vd;Wk; $wg;gLfpd;wJ.

**rhj;jhidtpl Vd; ,th;fSf;F nghpa jz;lid:** VNjdpNy ghtk;nra;j rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; ghjhsj;jpy; js;sg;glhky; nray;gl mDkjpj;jNghJ Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia fhj;Jf;nfhs;shj J}jh;fs; kl;Lk; Vd; nray;gl Kbahjgbf;F ghjhsj;jpy; js;sg;gl;L milj;J itf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. Vd; rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtd; J}jh;fistpl ,th;fSf;F mjpf jz;lid? ,uz;L tFg;ghUila ghtj;jpw;Fk; VjhtJ tpj;jpahrk; ,Uf;fpd;wjh? ,uz;L ghtKk; xd;Wjhd;. ,uz;LNgUNk jq;fSila Mtpapd; gpukhzj;ij kPwpdhh;fs;. rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Njtcj;juTld; kl;LNk Njt[dq;fsJ tpRthrj;ij Nrhjpg;ghh;fs;. Mdhy; ,th;fs; Vw;fdNt Njtcj;juT ,y;yhky; khk;r rhPuk; vLj;J te;jjhy; ,g;NghJ mth;fis nray;gltpl;lhYk; Njtcj;jutpd;wp gy fhhpaq;fis mth;fs; nra;jnfhz;LjhdpUg;ghh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; NjtDf;F tpRthrj;ij Nrhjpf;Fk; xU fUtpahff;$l nray;gLk; jFjp ,y;yhjth;fs;. mth;fis ,dpNkYk; G+kpapy; mDkjpj;jhy; kDf;Fyk; mth;fis vjph;nfhs;s KbahJ vd;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fis nray;gltplhJ jilnra;jhh;.

**Vd; fhj;Jitj;jpUf;fpd;whh;?** rhp mth;fs; rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtd; J}jh;fistpl nghpa ghtk; nra;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. Mdhy; mth;fis Njtd; mg;NghNj mopj;jpUf;fyhNk. Kjyhk; cyf kDf;Fyj;ij Njtd; [yg;gpusaj;jhy; mopj;jhh;. Vd; ,th;fis kl;Lk; Njtd; mopf;fhky; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjptiu (kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;Gtiu) tpl;Litj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;? Njtd; VNdhf;ifAk;> vypahitAk; Vd; kuzj;ij fhzhJ itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; ,th;fSf;F ,d;dKk; xU Ntiy kPjkpUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhNyNa Njtd; mth;fis kuzj;ij fhzhJ fhj;Jitj;jpUf;fpd;whh; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. Mdhy; uhl;rj thdJ}jh;fis nghWj;jtiu mth;fSila xU mopTNtiy ghf;fp ,Ug;gjdhy; mth;fs; fhj;Jitf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mJ vd;d mopT Ntiy? G+kpapd; fPOs;s me;j lhl;lW vd;w me;j eufkhdJ ntsp:9:1>2y; ghjhs Fsp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F Kd;ghf me;jfhukhfpa ghjhsj;jpy; milf;fg;gl;l ,e;j thdJ}jh;fs; kDf;Fyj;jpw;F cgj;jputj;ij nfhLg;gjw;F kPz;Lk; mtpo;j;Jtplg;gLthh;fs;. ,e;j Ntiyf;fhfNt mth;fs; mopf;fg;glhky; fhj;Jitf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. fhk,r;irAld; $ba ,j;jifa thdJ}jh;fs; mNj Jd;khh;f;fj;jdj;Jld; kdpjh;fs; kj;jpapNy ,uhl;rj kdpj rhPuj;jpy; tUk;NghJ vj;Jid ml;^opaq;fs; elf;Fk; vd;gij nfhQ;rk; Nahrpj;J ghUq;fs;. ,ijf; Fwpj;J ntsp:9k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij gpd;dh; tphpthf VO vf;fhsq;fs; vd;w jiyg;gpy; ghh;g;Nghk;. me;j kfhehspd; ,Wjpapy; me;j thdJ}jh;fis epahae;jPh;f;fg;NghtJ ,NaRTk; rigahUNk. “Njt J}jh;fisAk; epahae;jPh;g;Nghnkd;W mwpaPh;fsh? mg;gbapUf;f> ,e;j [PtDf;Nfw;witfis ePq;fs; jPh;j;Jf;nfhs;shf;$lhjpUf;fpwJ vg;gb?” vd;W 1nfhhp:6:3y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j epahaj;jPh;g;gpy; mth;fs; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;LNghthh;fs;.